

プロセス/スレッド併用型並列処理

- ▶ MPIのライブラリの実装に依存する部分がある
- ▶ MPIによるプログラムがあるとして
 - ▶ MPI+自動並列: もっとも簡単
 - ▶ MPI+OpenMP(複合Parallel work-sharing構文)
 - ▶ doループやforループを複合Parallel work-sharing構文で並列化
 - ▶ 割と簡単で安全
 - ▶ MPI+OpenMP (OpenMPのスレッド並列処理をフル活用)
 - ▶ 現行の京大スパコンにおいて
 - ▶ MPIライブラリの通信関数はマスタスレッドからのみ呼び出す
 - ▶ 送受信するデータはSharedのデータであること

▶ 1

MPI/OpenMP併用並列処理 (1)

```
integer, parameter :: n=10000
integer :: i
double precision :: a(0:n-1),b(0:n-1)
do i=0,n-1
    a(i)=float(i)
enddo
do i=0,n-1
    b(i)=dsin(a(i))
enddo
end
```

▶ 2

MPI/OpenMP併用並列処理 (2)

```
include "mpif.h"
integer, parameter :: n=10000
integer :: l,myid,ieer,nump,ir(0:100),id(0:100),it
double precision :: a(0:n-1),b(0:n-1)
call MPI_INIT(ieer)
call MPI_COMM_RANK(MPI_COMM_WORLD,myid,ieer)
call MPI_COMM_SIZE(MPI_COMM_WORLD,nump,ieer)
it=n/nump+1
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    a(i)=float(i)
enddo
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    b(i)=dsin(a(i))
enddo
```

```
do i=0,nump-1
    id(i)=it*i
enddo
do i=0,nump-2
    ir(i)=it
enddo
ir(nump-1)=n-it*(nump-1)
call MPI_ALLGATHERV(b(it*(myid)), ir(myid),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,b(0), ir(0), id(0),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,
    MPI_COMM_WORLD,ieer)
call MPI_FINALIZE(ieer)
end
```

▶ 3

MPI/OpenMP併用並列処理 (3)

```
include "mpif.h"
integer, parameter :: n=10000
integer :: l,myid,ieer,nump,ir(0:100),id(0:100),it
double precision :: a(0:n-1),b(0:n-1)
call MPI_INIT(ieer)
call MPI_COMM_RANK(MPI_COMM_WORLD,myid,ieer)
call MPI_COMM_SIZE(MPI_COMM_WORLD,nump,ieer)
it=n/nump+1
!$OMP PARALLEL DO
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    a(i)=float(i)
enddo
!$OMP END PARALLEL DO
!$OMP PARALLEL DO
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    b(i)=dsin(a(i))
enddo
!$OMP END PARALLEL DO
```

```
do i=0,nump-1
    id(i)=it*i
enddo
do i=0,nump-2
    ir(i)=it
enddo
ir(nump-1)=n-it*(nump-1)
call MPI_ALLGATHERV(b(it*(myid)), ir(myid),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,b(0), ir(0), id(0),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,
    MPI_COMM_WORLD,ieer)
call MPI_FINALIZE(ieer)
end
```

▶ 4

MPI/OpenMP併用並列処理 (4)

```
include "mpif.h"
integer, parameter :: n=10000
integer :: l,myid,ieer,nump,ir(0:100),id(0:100),it
double precision :: a(0:n-1),b(0:n-1)
call MPI_INIT(ieer)
call MPI_COMM_RANK(MPI_COMM_WORLD,myid,ieer)
call MPI_COMM_SIZE(MPI_COMM_WORLD,nump,ieer)
it=n/nump+1
!$OMP PARALLEL PRIVATE(i)
!$OMP DO
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    a(i)=float(i)
enddo
!$OMP DO
do i=it*(myid),min(n-1,it*(myid+1)-1)
    b(i)=dsin(a(i))
enddo
```

```
!$OMP MASTER
do i=0,nump-1
    id(i)=it*i
enddo
do i=0,nump-2
    ir(i)=it
enddo
ir(nump-1)=n-it*(nump-1)
call MPI_ALLGATHERV(b(it*(myid)), ir(myid),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,b(0), ir(0), id(0),
    MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION,
    MPI_COMM_WORLD,ieer)
!$OMP END MASTER
!$OMP END PARALLEL
call MPI_FINALIZE(ieer)
end
```

▶ 5